# Tacana language

**Tacana** is a Western <u>Tacanan</u> language spoken by some 1,800 <u>Tacana people</u> in <u>Bolivia</u> out of an ethnic population of 5,000. They live in the forest along the <u>Beni</u> and <u>Madre de Dios</u> rivers in the north of <u>La Paz Department</u>. Numerous dialects, now extinct, have been attributed to Tacana: Ayaychuna, Babayana, Chiliuvo, Chivamona, Idiama (Ixiama), Pamaino, Pasaramona, Saparuna, Siliama, Tumupasa (Maracani, "Tupamasa"), Uchupiamona, Yabaypura, and Yubamona (Mason 1950).

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## **Phonology**

### **Consonants**

Tacana						
Native to	Bolivia					
Region	La Paz Department (Bolivia)					
Ethnicity	5,100 (2004) <sup>[1]</sup>					
Native speakers	1,800 (2004) <sup>[1]</sup>					
Language family	Tacanan					
	<ul><li>Araona–</li><li>Tacanan</li></ul>					
	<ul><li>Cavinena– Tacana</li></ul>					
	<ul><li>Tacana</li><li>Proper</li></ul>					
	<ul><li>Tacana</li></ul>					
Languag	je codes					
ISO 639-3	tna					
Glottolog	taca1256 (htt p://glottolog.o rg/resource/lan guoid/id/taca12 56) <sup>[2]</sup>					

		Labial	Den Alve		Post- alveolar	Palatal	Velar	Glottal
Plosive	voiceless	р	t				k	?
	voiced	b	d					
Affricate			ts		t͡ʃ			
Fricative	voiceless		S		ſ			h
	voiced	β	ð					
Nasal		m	n					
Rhotic			٢	r				
Approximant		W				j		

#### **Vowels**

	Front	Central	Back
Close	i		u
Mid	е		
Open		a	

[3]

### **External links**

- 1. Tacana (https://www.ethnologue.com/18/language/tna/) at *Ethnologue* (18th ed., 2015)
- 2. Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, eds. (2017). <u>"Tacana" (http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/taca1256)</u>. *Glottolog 3.0*. Jena, Germany: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.
- 3. Lazarte, Manuel L.; Van Wynen, Donald & Mabel (1962). *Fonemas tacana y modelos de acentuación*. Cochabamba: Instituto Lingüístico de Verano.
- Tacana dictionary online from IDS (https://web.archive.org/web/20100819194552/http://lingweb.eva.mpg.de/ids/) (select simple or advanced browsing)
- Tacana (https://ids.clld.org/contributions/276) (Intercontinental Dictionary Series)

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